# Sea offshore system integration Energy



Miralda van Schot, 26-06-2019

#### In collaboration with:

























































www.north-sea-energy.eu



# Research program aimed at research & development of opportunities for system integration by integrating offshore wind and gas



#### Strategic Spatial Planning

Scenario development for spatial synergies now and in the future



Society & Governance

Human Capital, Public Engagement and Regulations



**Physical Networks** 

Techno-economic evaluation of various system integration options



**HSE** 

Health and Safety, Emissions and Environment

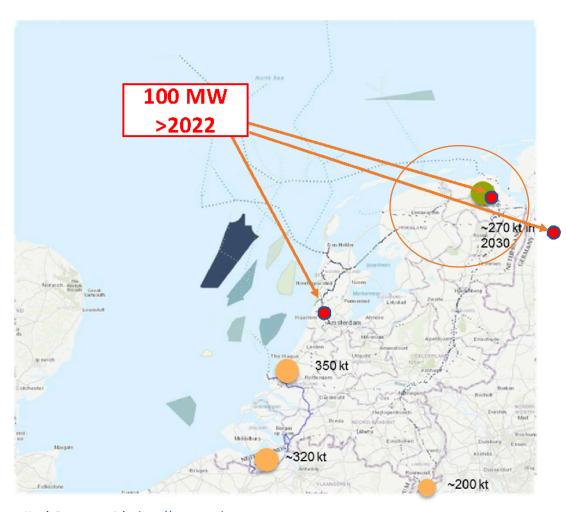


### Trends: Hydrogen

- Current demand 0.8 million ton hydrogen
  - Ammonia
  - Refineries
- Future sector growth expected in:
  - Industry
  - Mobility
  - Electricity

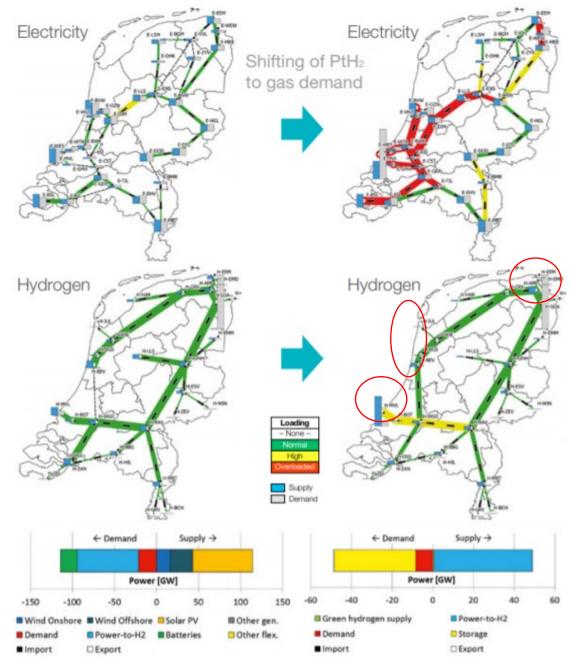
# Theoretical demand potential 14 Mt H<sub>2</sub>





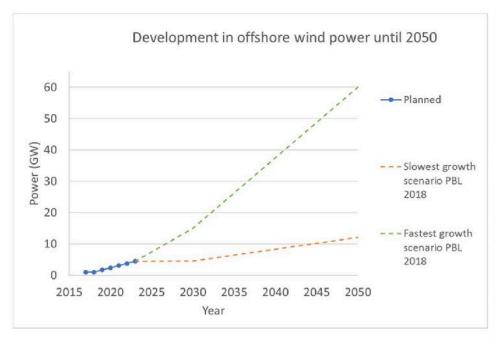
North Sea energy Atlas <a href="http://www.north-sea-energy.eu">http://www.north-sea-energy.eu</a>
Contouren van een Routekaart Waterstof 2018
NIB De Groene Waterstofeconomie in NoordNederland 2017

- Infrastructure scenario by TenneT and Gasunie for 2050
- Displayed scenario has 53GW of offshore wind on DCS
- Integration of infrastructure reduced transmission barriers and increases security of supply.
- Molecules can be transported more costefficient.



Infrastructure Outlook, 2050 (TenneT en Gasunie)

# Trends: strong growth for offshore wind



Offshore wind growth up to 2023 of ~4,5 GW (NL) 2024- 2030 of ~11,5 GW (NL) 2050 of 60 GW (NL)??

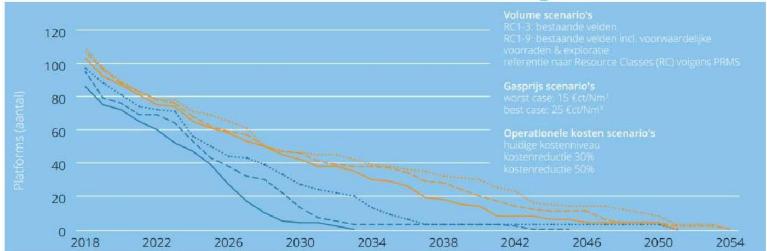


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- 2023: €8-11 billion investments, at least 4 billion for infrastructure
- Large offshore grid (vision 2050): 24 Billion Euro (NL only)



#### Trends: the decline of offshore gas



EBN Focus 2018 energie in beweging

#### Decommissioning on the North Sea is large endeavour

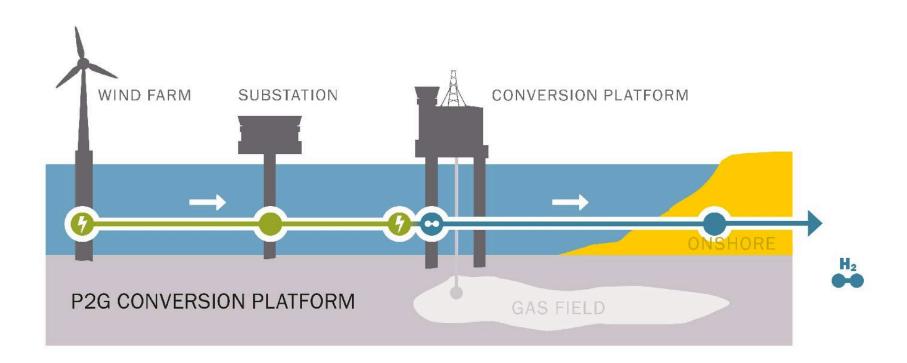
The current sum earmarked as a provision for the decommissioning of all Dutch wells and infrastructure is some €7 billion, most (55%) of which is for the offshore sector





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## Power to hydrogen





#### Full Conversion incl. Societal Revenue

Look from a platform perspective while keeping all current external ROIs the same.

i.e. windfarm will always get market value for their wind



- Saving on electric cable monetized
- Savings on e-grid enforcement monetized
- €1- €1.75 hydrogen price kg

Sensitivity for: Size, price stochastics, externalities, old/new pipeline, efficiency electrolyser, learning curve, distance to shore, refurbishment costs



#### Thank you for your attention

NSE programme: www.north-sea-energy.eu

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